Safehold

Investor Presentation

October 2024



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01 Company Overview



Executive Summary

Safehold (NYSE: SAFE) is the creator and market leader of the modern ground lease industry. We provide a capital solution that seeks to make commercial real estate ownership more cost efficient

Target Attractive Risk Adjusted Returns for Investors

- <u>Bond Component</u>: High-grade, predictable, compounding ground lease payments with inflation protection financed via a balance sheet that is A-rated with a long duration, laddered debt maturity profile
- **<u>Capital Appreciation</u>**: Valuable future ownership rights in diversified pool of institutional commercial real estate

Ranked #2 of 19 in long-term, risk-adjusted returns of all real estate asset classes per Green Street Advisors¹

Large Market Opportunity

- Bifurcating fixed asset (Land) from operating asset (Building) can create efficiencies for real estate owners/operators
- Customers receive low-cost, non-maturing capital that can drive higher returns^a
- Any liquidity event at a commercial property (buy/sell, recap, develop) is an opportunity

Through Safehold, investors can participate in this historically inaccessible asset class (typical owners include universities, churches, royalty, high net worth families)



Company Value Components

Safehold's ground lease portfolio has two primary value components:

1. Bond Component

- Compounding, call protected cash flow streams with strong credit attributes
- Secured by diverse, institutionallyowned real estate in top U.S. markets
- Enhanced by periodic CPI lookbacks²
- Financed with long-term, fixed rate, below market liabilities

Target >100bps "alpha" versus other high grade fixed income opportunities plus additional return upside via CPI

2. Capital Appreciation (Caret)

- Ownership interests in future capital appreciation above cost basis
- Long-term call option at discount to current spot value
- Attractive growth trajectory via both internal and external growth
- Tax advantaged, no capital or operating requirements

Potential to return ~20-40x^{} the original investment basis at lease expiration*



Investment Criteria and Market Opportunity

~90% of Safehold's business is creating ground leases to support commercial property acquisitions, recapitalizations or development. The remaining ~10% is acquiring existing ground leases³

Target Investment Criteria	Market Opportunity	
• Top 30 MSAs with attractive fundamentals	~\$7 Trillion ⁴	Value of U.S. Institutional Quality CRE Market
• Low GLTV ~35 to 45% of CPV		
• High Coverage property NOI covers ground rent ~2.0 – 4.5x	~\$3 Trillion ⁵ 5-Year CRE Activity	
Institutional sponsors <u>and</u> leasehold lenders		
• Property Types : Multifamily (Market, Affordable & Student Housing), Office, Hotel, Mixed Use, Life Science	~\$15 Billion ⁶ Combined Property Value of Safehold Related 5-Year CRE Activity	

Platform Highlights

One-of-One

First and only nationally-scaled ground lease platform

Unique Offering

Large portfolio with diverse customer base across the U.S.

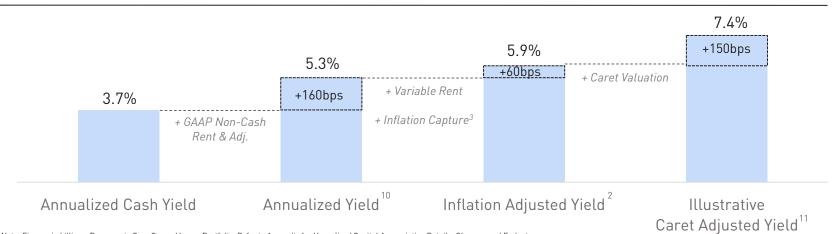
In-House Capabilities

Fully-dedicated originations team with investment grade capital advantages

Portfolio Overview



\$9.1b \$6.7b ~36m 146 Square Feet Estimated UCA AGBV Assets (Value of future ownership interests above ground lease [Safehold is the contractual future owner of] (Ground Leases)⁷ investment basis, not shown on Safehold's financials) **Diversified Portfolio** Growing Investment Base (\$b) **Disciplined Underwriting** 128 GLs 146 GLs V 40 Markets 48% GLTV⁸ ✓ 6 Property Types \$10.5 61 GLs ✓ 97 Unique Sponsors Rent \$5.1 3.5x ✓ 57 Unique Leasehold Lenders Coverage⁹ 12 GLs 80.0 Q3 '20



Portfolio Yields

Agg. Gross Book Value

IPO

Note: Figures in billions. Represents Core Ground Lease Portfolio. Refer to Appendix for Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details, Glossary and Endnotes. Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024

Q3 '24

Q3 '22

Est. UCA



Liability Risk Comparison

Safehold and its creditors sit at a significantly lower attachment point in a property's capital structure than typical Lessors and Mortgage & Equity REITs, benefiting from higher levels of subordinate capital

	Illustrative Risk Comparison	Lessors	Mortgage REITs	Equity REITs	Safehold
	Asset Attachment Point	100% Equity Risk	70% Higher LTV Loan	100% Equity Risk	40% Fixed Income Risk
Multiplied by:	Corporate Leverage	75%	75%	40%	66%
Equals:	Creditor Look-through LTV ¹²	75%	53%	40%	27%

Highest-to-lowest creditor look-through LTV

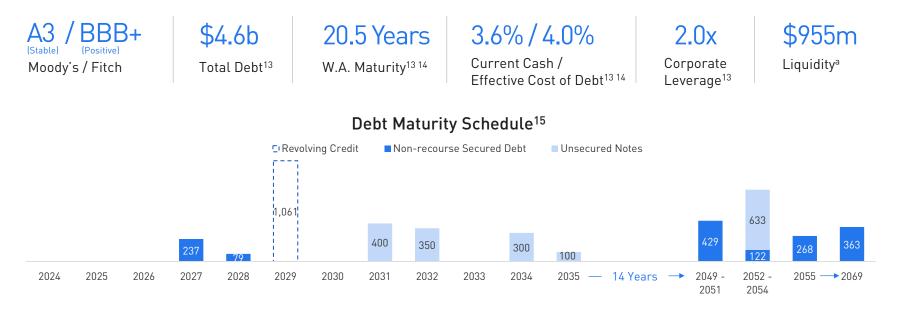
Safehold creditors benefit from low ground lease attachment point relative to higher LTV loans or equity investments



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Capital Structure



No near-term maturities

55% of permanent debt (2049 and beyond) has a 31-year w.a. maturity with a 4.1% effective interest rate

Significant in-place liability value

\$3.6b of permanent debt¹³ (98% fixed rate) locked in for decades at 4.0% effective interest rate; Includes \$1.6b of stepped rate interest structures on both unsecured and secured permanent debt that benefits cash-on-cash returns

In-the-money hedges

\$1.06b revolver floating rate borrowings protected by \$500m swap to fix SOFR at ~3.0% through April 2028 (saves ~\$3m/qtr at current SOFR); Future permanent debt raises have protection: \$350m treasury locks outstanding (currently ~\$38m in-the-money)

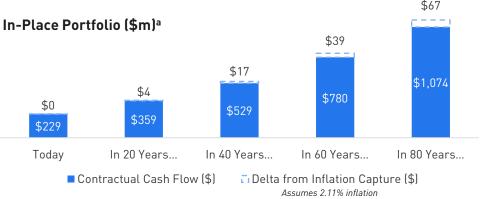
Bond Component



Methodology: We calculate the present value of the Bond Component by projecting all contractual cashflows associated with assets and liabilities and discounting them at applicable market discount rate

Ground Leases Produce: Contractually Growing, Call Protected Cash Flows + Inflation Kickers²¹⁶

Safehold shareholders benefit from decades of compounding and contractual growth. Periodic CPI lookbacks further increase returns and mitigate inflationary pressures



MIT 2116 Notes (AAA-rated) ^b	5.2	2%
SAFE Portfolio Economic Yield	5.8% ^c	5.9% ^{d 2}
SAFE Cost Basis	\$6	.3b
Discount Rate	Economic NPV (\$m) ^e	Infl. Adj. NPV (\$m) ^{f 2}
7.0%	\$4,984	\$5,047
5.2%	7,389	7,524
4.0%	10,462	10,709

Financed With: Long-Term, Fixed Rate, Below Market Liabilities with Significant In-Place Value

Safehold shareholders benefit from a unique debt profile locked-in during a lower rate environment

We believe these locked-in liabilities have significant mark-to-market value in today's rate environment

Note: Refer to Appendix for Glossary and Endnotes.

a. Assumes no default, full rent collections, no destruction and no casualty events.

b. Represents Massachusetts Institute of Technology unsecured notes due 2116 yield as of 10/21/2024.

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SAFE Effective Interest Rate	4.0% ¹³	
Debt Principal	\$3.6b ^{13 14}	+\$893m RCF ⁹
Discount Rate	Perm Debt NPV (\$m) ¹³	Perm Debt NPV + Revolver (\$m)
7.0%	\$2,659	\$3,552
5.2%	3,213	4,106
4.0%	3,711	4,604

Liabilities with Significant In-Pl

c. Economic Yield. Refer to page 37 for more information.

d. Inflation Adjusted Yield. Refer to page 37 for more information.

e. Calculated as go-forward contractual cashflows through lease expiration assuming CPI of 2.0%.

f. Calculated as go-forward contractual cashflows through lease expiration assuming market inflation rate (2.11%).

g. Total revolver balance of \$1,061m at 9/30/24. Bond Component analysis allocates \$168m of revolver balance as funding source for STHO term loan, GL Plus and Leasehold Loan funds. See endnote 17 for additional information.

Caret Introduction



Ground leases typically own the right to all land + improvements at lease expiration at no additional cost

Caret is a subsidiary designed to help recognize the value of that capital appreciation above Safehold's investment basis. The Company has sold minority interests in Caret to investors to highlight its value



Original Land Basis (Safehold)

Caret (Capital Appreciation)

At lease expiration, Safehold will own the asset on top of its land

- **Diversified:** 146 institutional quality assets in the top 30 MSAs throughout the U.S. ۲
- Measurable: Est. UCA, which underlies Caret, is measured on a rolling annual basis via \bigcirc **CBRE** appraisals
- **Growing:** Grows in value with every acquisition and organic CRE appreciation \bigcirc
- **Non-dilutable**: Fixed number of authorized units (12m) $\mathbf{\bullet}$

Ground Lease (Bond Component)

- Collect fixed rent payments \bullet
- Includes contractual escalations and CPI adjustments during the lease term² ullet
- Not responsible for property operations, taxes, insurance, capital expenditures, etc.

Note: Safehold is contractually required to hold at least 51% of the Caret Units. All asset dispositions are subject to Safehold board approval. 9.5m Caret units currently outstanding. Refer to Appendix for Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details, Glossary and Endnotes.



Caret Evolution

Caret is designed to capture long-term value creation without the need to issue additional Caret units, with two sources of growth:

- Internal Growth Existing assets typically increase in value over long periods of time
- **External Growth** New ownership interests are added as Safehold's ground lease portfolio grows





MSD Partners led an investment round in March 2023, purchasing 1.0% of thenauthorized units for an aggregate \$20m at a \$2.0b valuation

Note: Refer to Appendix for Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details. In 2018, Safe established the Caret program through the formation of a subsidiary called Caret Ventures LLC. Ownership percentage is based on outstanding Caret units.



Value of Existing Portfolio

Bond Component

- Contractual cashflows, typically includes 2.0% annual escalators, compounding and locked-in for 99 years
- Inflation capture above 2.0% CPI (typically up to 3.0 3.5%)²
- Long-term liabilities at below market rates

Capital Appreciation (Caret)

- 84% interest in entity that controls future ownership of assets on top of our land at no cost
- Estimated UCA, which underlies Caret, is measured on a rolling annual basis via CBRE appraisals^a
- Value above ground leases on existing portfolio + external growth from future investments
- Non-dilutable, measurable and growing

Discount Rate	7.0%	5.2%*	4.0%
1. Economic NPV	\$8	\$41	\$84
2. Inflation Capture (2.11% CPI ²)	\$1	\$2	\$3
3. In-Place Liabilities	\$13	\$5	\$(2)
Implied Bond Component Value Per Share ¹⁷	\$22	\$48	\$85

*Current MIT 2116 Notes yield 5.2% (AAA-rated)

Implied Caret Value

(Based on Safehold's 84% ownership of Caret and \$2.0b valuation via round closed in March 2023)^b

As interest rates and the macro environment stabilize, we believe the significant value gap between equity markets and the Company's intrinsic value should tighten

Note: Rent Value methodology adjusts assets and liabilities using mark-to-market discount rates and asset-level CPI adjustments. Refer to Appendix for Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details and Endnotes. a. For properties not valued by CBRE, management may use purchase price metrics to assess CPV.

b. As part of a Series A Round in Q1'22, 6 investors purchased or committed to purchase 1.37% of the then-authorized units at a \$1.75b valuation with redemption option (less any distributions). In April 2024, the Series A round was redeemed at par.



Conclusion

01 Ground Leases Are A Compelling Asset Class

- Large addressable market with proven product; fits a variety of capital events at a commercial property (buy/sell, recapitalization, development)
- Historically inaccessible asset class; compelling long-term risk adjusted return opportunity now available to public shareholders

~\$3 Trillion

Estimated 5-year U.S. CRE transaction activity^a

~0.5% SAFE Share

Annual ground lease related activity as percentage of 5-year CRE activity¹⁹

02 Market Leader With Platform Built For Scale

- Since 2017 IPO, Safehold has grown its portfolio from \$0.3b to \$6.7b, building national scale and brand equity over the last 7+ years with 76 employees
- We target well-located, institutionally owned commercial real estate with attractive fundamentals diversified across the Top 30 U.S. MSAs

~\$6.7 Billion²⁰

Diversified portfolio across top 30 major markets in the U.S.

146 Ground Leases

97 unique leasehold tenants and 57 unique leasehold lenders

03 Attractive Entry Point Versus Sum-Of-The-Parts

- 2023 management internalization created a more attractive enterprise with increased liquidity, MSD Partners common stock and Caret investment, upgrades to A3 at Moody's and Positive Outlook at Fitch
- We believe SAFE shares are undervalued relative to its value components

Sum-Of-The-Parts: Current Share Price Undervalued^b

Note: Refer to Appendix for Endnotes.

a. See page 6 for additional information. Includes acquisitions (>\$60m), recapitalizations, and developments of all US multifamily, office, lodging, and industrial assets since 2018. Source: RCA Analytics, CoStar, Green Street. b. See page 13 for additional information.

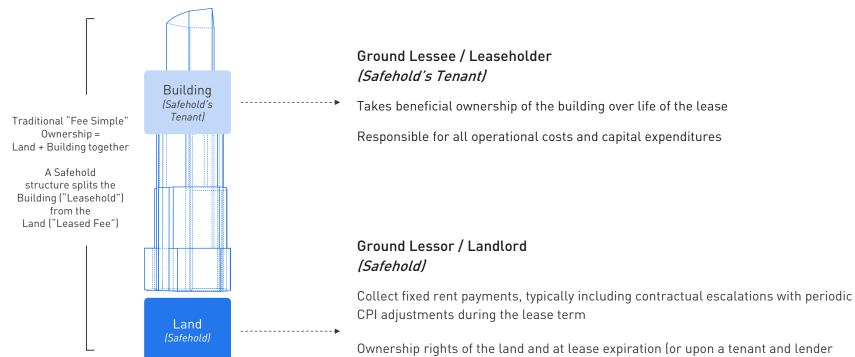


02 Additional Information



What is a Ground Lease

A Ground Lease ("GL") represents ownership of the land underlying a commercial real estate property. The land is leased on a long-term basis by the landlord (Safehold) to a tenant that operates the property



default, the termination of the ground lease), ownership of all improvements thereon

Absolute NNN: Not responsible for property operations, capital expenditures, insurance, property taxes, etc.

Typical Safehold Ground Lease Terms



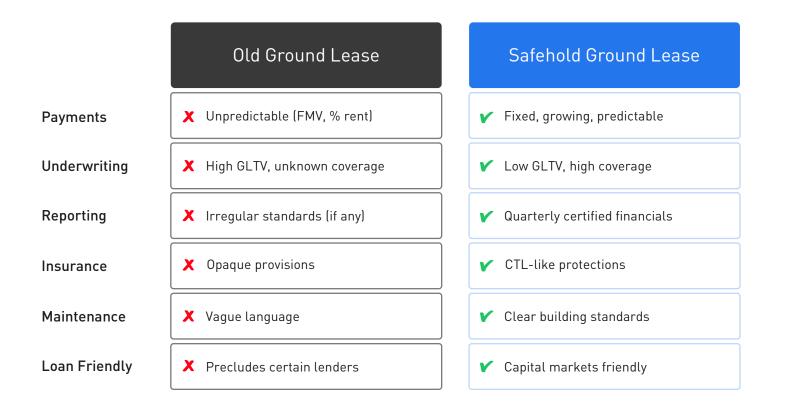
Lease Term	99 Years
Contractual Escalators	Annual fixed bumps (~2.0%) with periodic CPI-based lookbacks (~3.0 - 3.5%)
Property Expenses	No landlord (Safehold) obligations
Capital Expenditures	No landlord (Safehold) obligations
Tenant Repair and Maintenance	Tenant obligated to maintain the underlying asset
Remedies Upon Tenant Default	Leasehold mortgagee cure rights; otherwise, landlord (Safehold) entitled to terminate the lease, regain possession and take ownership of the improvements
Reversion Right at Lease Expiration	Possession / ownership of the land and improvements thereon revert to landlord (Safehold) for no consideration

Note: Reflects typical underwriting standards when reviewing potential investments. Actual terms may vary.



The Modern Ground Lease

Safehold's form structure standardizes how ground leases should function in the capital markets by removing value destroying features found in archaic ground leases and creating a bond-like instrument with growing, predictable cash flows which benefits all parties

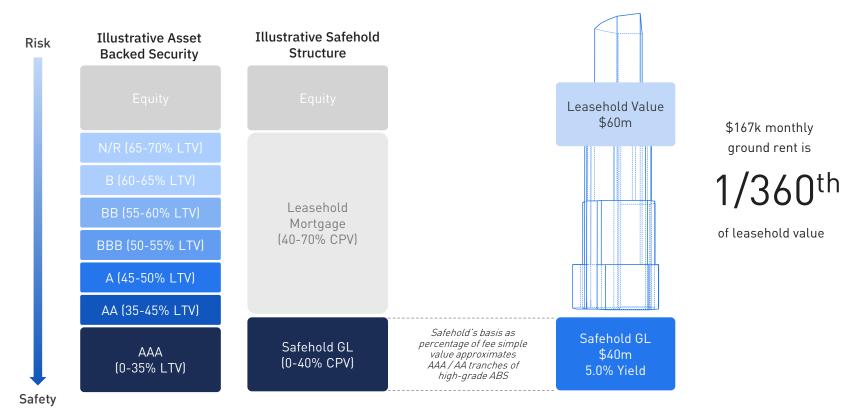




Illustrative Principal and Income Safety

Principal Safety

Income Safety



Safehold's ground rent payment is **senior to and higher priority than** leasehold interest expense Motivated tenant to grow and protect value with an **additional layer of protection via a leasehold lender** that can step in and cure ground rent if necessary

Annual Escalators and CPI Lookback Mechanics



CPI Lookbacks² provide meaningful inflation capture that is better than comparable risk, long-term fixedrate bonds we benchmark against, and continue periodically throughout the life of a lease

Target Safehold Ground Lease

2.0% Rent Bumps per Annum | 10-Year CPI Lookbacks | 3.0% Inflation Scenario

- A Safehold's minimum contractual rent growth over a 10-year period is 21.9% (2.0% compounded)
- B If CPI exceeds 2.0% on a compounded basis for that period, Safehold's leases will have an adjustment to capture that increase, up to a defined cap (typically 3.0 3.5% compounded). Assuming 3.0% CPI over a 10-year period, Safehold's rent growth would be 34.4% (3.0% compounded), an additional 12.5% gross rent change versus the contractual 21.9% floor
- **C** Following this upward CPI adjustment, future contractual 2.0% increases are based off the higher CPI-adjusted rent figure, until the next 10-year period concludes, when the next CPI adjustment occurs



Contractual Cash Flow (\$) Delta from Inflation Capture



Portfolio Economics

Safehold's portfolio consists primarily of assets on our form lease structure (99-year term, 2.0% annual escalators, CPI lookbacks up to ~3.25%), whereby an IRR is used to calculate GAAP returns which are equivalent to economic returns

~16% of portfolio are acquisitions of existing ground leases with a component of variable rent (% rent, FMV resets, CPI-linked). GAAP ascribes 0% inflation / \$0 go-forward value to variable rent, inconsistent with economic reality

			GAAP Yield	Economic Yield
~84% of Portfolio	Primarily Safehold form ground leases with 2.0% contractual annual escalators over the life of the lease captured in GAAP revenue	=	5.7%	5.7%
~16% of Portfolio	Acquired existing ground leases with a component of variable rent not captured in GAAP revenue (% rent, FMV resets, CPI-linked)	=	3.1%	6.0%ª
	\$6.6b Ground Lease Portfolio			5.8%



There is currently ~50bps of Economic Yield not captured in Safehold's financials due to GAAP accounting methodology requirements



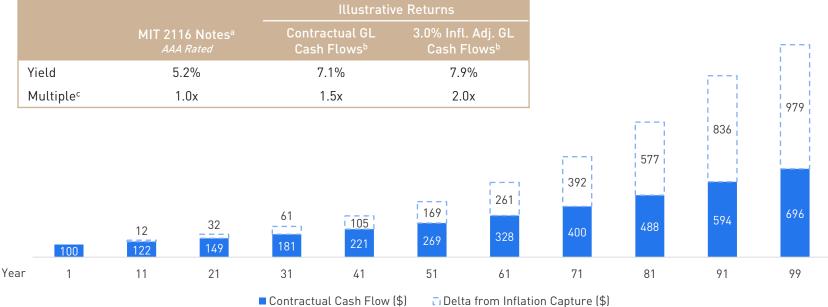
Illustrative Growth – Contractual Cash Flow and Inflation Capture²

Minimum contractual ground lease cash flows target ~100+ bps of spread vs. similar long-term, high grade fixed income securities. In addition, CPI lookbacks² in our portfolio are designed to provide meaningful inflation capture, typically up to 3.0 - 3.5% on a compounded basis

Target Safehold Ground Lease – Illustrative Returns and Compounding Effect

Illustrative Returns Contractual GL 3.0% Infl. Adj. GL MIT 2116 Notes^a Cash Flows^b Cash Flows^b Yield 5.2% 7.1% 7.9%





5.0% Initial Yield | 2.0% Rent Bumps per Annum | 10-Year CPI Lookbacks

Note: Refer to Appendix for Endnotes.

a. Illustrative example represents Massachusetts Institute of Technology unsecured notes due 2116 yield as of 10/21/24.

b. Target yields and cash flow multiples that assume no default, full rent collections, no destruction and no casualty events.

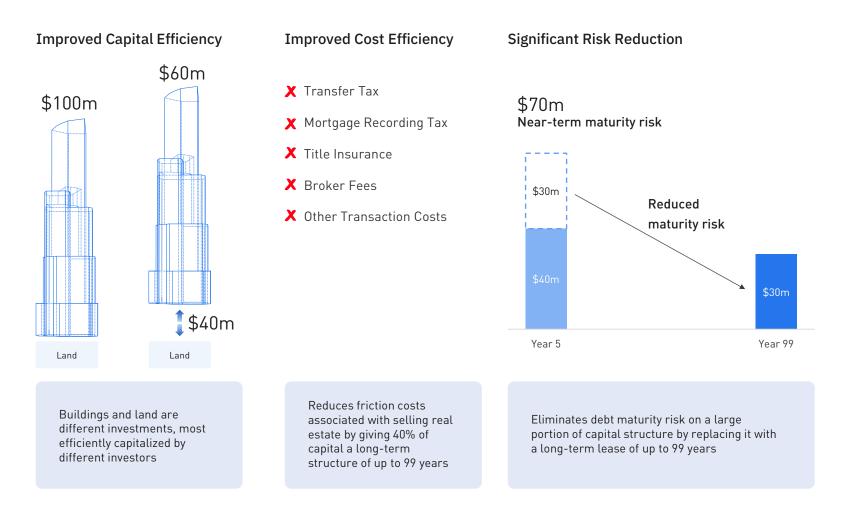
c. The net present value of the cash flows (discounted using the Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2116 unsecured AAA-rated bonds trading at a yield to maturity of 5.2% as of 10/21/24) of an illustrative portfolio of modern ground leases meeting our yield to maturity target divided by the initial investment in the portfolio of ground leases.

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Safehold

A Better Capital Solution

Making ground leases *modern*, *efficient*, and *value-enhancing* for building owners





Efficient Capital Creates Better Returns for New Transactions

\$100m				5100m	
\$40m	Equity	Illustrative Example:	\$30m	Equity	
<i>t</i> (0		Lease creates value and liquidity for customers		\$30m	Leasehold Loan ^b
\$60m	Loanª		\$40m	Safehold GL ^c	
\$100m		Fee Simple Purchase Price	\$	100m (-0%)	
\$40m		Equity Required		30m (-25%)	
6.0%		Unlevered Yield	6.	7% (+11%)	

4	5100m	Fee Simple Purchase Price	\$100m (-0%)
	\$40m	Equity Required	\$30m (-25%)
	6.0%	Unlevered Yield	6.7% (+11%)
	6.0%	Cost of Capital	5.4% (-10%)
	6.0%	Cash-on-Cash Returns ^d	7.3% (+22%)
	12.1%	IRR (10-Year Hold) ^d	14.3% (+18%)
	2.6x E	Equity Multiple (10-Year Hold) ^d	3.0x (+16%)
ŀ	ligher	Refinancing Risk	Lower

Note: Hypothetical capitalization comparison between traditional mortgage capitalization versus a typical Safehold ground lease and leasehold loan capitalization. All figures are illustrative. Refer to Appendix for Glossary and Endnotes. a. Assumes 6.0% fixed interest rate, 10-year term, 60% LTV of property value.

b. Assumes 6.0% fixed interest rate, 10-year term, 50% LTV of building value.

c. Assumes 5.0% initial yield, 2.0% annual escalators, 99-year term, 40% GLTV of combined property value.

d. Assumes 3.0% growth on going-in unlevered yield of 6.0%.

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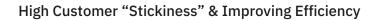
Multi-Channel Origination & Sourcing Strategy



Origination Mechanics			mary Competition
~90% of Activity	Create a ground lease to support property acquisitions, recapitalizations or development		Fee simple financing
~10% of Activity	Acquire existing ground leases		Life Insurance, Pension, HNW, Sovereign Wealth Fund, Separate Account
Ad	ditional Channels / Products	Pro	duct Overview
	GL Ecosystem Funds		GL Plus: Targets high quality projects in pre-construction development phase with institutional developers
	(Funded with partners)		Loan Plus: First mortgage leasehold loan paired with SAFE GL providing one-stop financing solution for owners
	SAFExSWAP		Seeks to help real estate investors with older, inefficient ground leases upgrade into Safehold's modern, value-enhancing solution
	SAFExSELL		Create a ground lease for clients at the time of sale, generating greater proceeds than a fee simple sale due to the lower cost and efficiency of the ground lease capital
Cu	rrent Opportunity Set	Ove	erview
	Recapitalization upon Revaluation		Rising rates have resulted in a revaluation of assets. Recapitalize a property with debt maturing, now at a higher LTV, which cannot be recapitalized fee simple
	Forced Liquidity		Provide a capital infusion to individuals / funds facing redemptions or revaluation risk without taking on debt or selling assets at depressed values
	Delinquency / Foreclosures		Reduce an existing lender's loan exposure and improve credit metrics during a workout, limiting losses

Growing Customer Adoption

Diversifying Customer Base²¹

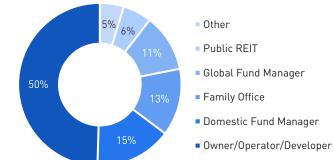


70%

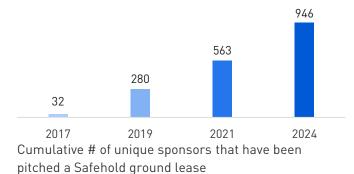
Of existing customers have looked at or

are currently reviewing another deal

2021



Increasing Customer Awareness



Repeat New 12 42 20

2019

Unique Rolling Count

	,			
	2017	2019	2021	2024
MSAs	12	25	35	40
Sponsors	9	36	72	97
Leasehold Lenders	10	30	50	57

37%

Of customers have closed

multiple deals with Safehold

New vs. Repeat Customers

Cumulative Transaction²²

2017

Source: Internal CRM tracking metrics as of 9/30/2024. Refer to Appendix for Endnotes. Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024 Safehold

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2024



Institutional Sponsors and Lenders

Safehold's 146 ground leases include 97 unique sponsors and 57 unique leasehold lenders

Sponsors include financial sponsors, owner/operators, public companies, sovereign wealth funds, and other institutions. Lenders include agencies, banks, insurance, CMBS, REITs and debt funds



Portfolio Diversification

Safehold primarily invests in the top 30 MSAs across the U.S., which we believe are positioned for long-term sustainable growth



Top 10 Markets (% of GBV, Count, Rent Coverage⁹, GLTV⁸)

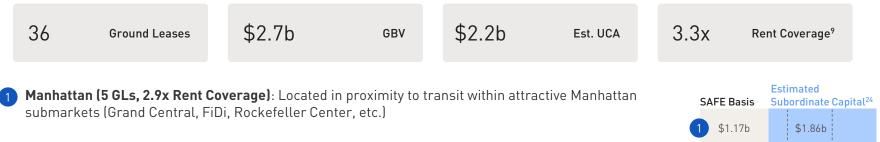
- 1. Manhattan (22%)²³ 10 Assets (3.0x, 58%)
- 2. Washington D.C. (10%) 17 Assets (3.7x, 56%)
- 3. Boston (8%) 3 Assets (3.1x, 48%)
- 4. Los Angeles (7%) 9 Assets (3.6x, 42%)
- 5. San Francisco (4%) 7 Assets (3.2x, 57%)
- 6. Denver (4%) 6 Assets (3.2x, 54%)
- 7. Honolulu (3%) 2 Assets (4.2x, 40%)
- 8. Nashville (3%) 5 Assets (3.1x, 38%)
- 9. Miami (3%) 6 Assets (3.6x, 39%)
- 10. Atlanta (2%) 7 Assets (2.6x, 40%)

			Portfolio by Co	ount						
	Northeast	West	Mid Atlantic	Southeast	Southwest	Central	Total	GBV %	Rent Coverage ⁹	GLTV ⁸
Multifamily	9	28	11	22	10	4	84	39%	3.6x	38%
Office	10	7	9	5	4	1	36	41%	3.3x	60 %
Hotel	2	8	1	1	4	0	16	11%	3.9x	45%
Life Science	1	2	2	0	0	0	5	6 %	4.7x	42%
Mixed Use & Other	1	1	0	2	0	1	5	3%	3.2x	44%
Total	23	46	23	30	18	6	146	100%	3.5x	48%

Note: Represents Core Ground Lease Portfolio. Based on Gross Book Value of \$6.6b, which excludes \$71m of Safehold's forward commitments. There can be no assurance that Safehold will fully fund any forward commitments. Refer to Appendix for Glossary and Endnotes. Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024



Office Highlights



2 Single-tenant (10 GLs, 4.1x Rent Coverage):

- IG Credit Tenant (\$0.35b basis): 5 Class-A and/or headquarter buildings, all leased to BBB through AA- rated tenants, with average remaining lease term of 9 years and no lease less than 7 years
- Other Single Tenant: Largest asset (\$0.15b basis) is Class-A located on Pennsylvania Avenue in Washington DC leased to a law firm with 8-years remaining

San Francisco & Los Angeles (2 GLs, 3.1x Rent Coverage): One building leased long-term to the city government; The other is a leading property in its submarket where GSAs make up the largest tenant base and the leasehold loan recently refinanced with a new lender

Attractively financed: 15 ground leases totaling \$1.8b GBV financed with \$1.2b of assumable, non-recourse secured debt (incl. JV) with 28 years weighted average debt maturity; 5.9% asset inflation adjusted yield vs. 3.9% effective interest rate of debt



425 Park Ave. New York, NY



195 Broadway New York, NY



685 Third Ave. New York, NY



1111 Pennsylvania Ave. Washington D.C.



50% 25% Decrease Decrease



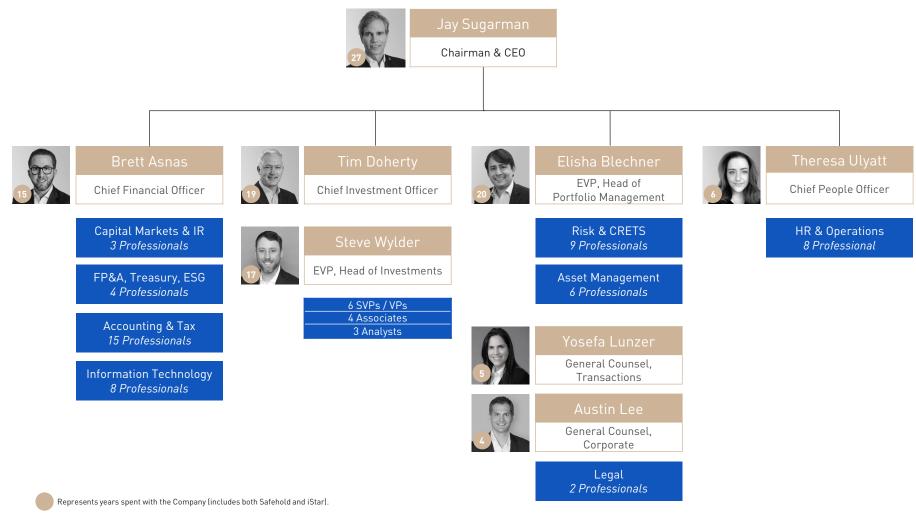
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Note: Refer to Appendix for Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details, Glossary and Endnotes. Excludes forward commitments. Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024



Organization Structure

Safehold benefits from its full-service platform (76 employees) and leadership team with decades of experience in all key functions



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ESG Update



Environmental



"Low Risk" Rating



Achieved 20% reduction target Against 2019 baseline, 2025 target, achieved in 2022 Continuing to purchase carbon offsets



427 Moody's Partnership

To evaluate and track climate risks in pipeline and portfolio

Social

🔆 15five

15Five Partnership

To monitor employee engagement and shape leadership priorities

CEO Action

Partnership with the largest business-led initiative to advance DEI in the workplace

Over 70% of Positions

Filled with diverse candidates over the past 24 months

PeopleGoal

Promotes goal setting, monitoring, and performance evaluations across all employees

Governance

3

Standing committees (Audit, Compensation, and Nominating & Corporate Governance) made up entirely of independent directors

6

Member Board of Directors (majority independent) subject to re-election annually.

No stockholder rights plan. Opted out of the MGCL Business Combination Act, MGCL Control Share Act and MUTA



13-point increase in Green Street Governance Rating (largest increase out of 86 companies reviewed) in June 2024



Income Statement

		For the three months ended September 30,		d September 30,
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues:				
Interest income from sales-type leases	\$67,120	\$59,130	\$195,573	\$174,350
Operating lease income	16,650	16,715	54,344	54,366
Interest income - related party	2,384	2,381	7,098	4,762
Other income	4,551	7,335	16,798	16,073
Total revenues	\$90,705	\$85,561	\$273,813	\$249,551
Costs and expenses:				
Interest expense	\$49,961	\$46,553	\$147,699	\$133,482
Real estate expense	1,047	1,001	3,167	3,219
Depreciation and amortization	2,484	2,519	7,461	7,444
General and administrative ^a	9,649	10,403	30,895	31,716
General and administrative - stock-based compensation	3,467	7,457	10,125	20,12
Impairment of goodwill	-	145,365	-	145,365
Provision for (recovery of) credit losses ^b	7,112	336	8,447	2,625
Other expense	1,111	2,169	1,561	17,532
Total costs and expenses	\$74,831	\$215,803	\$209,355	\$361,510
Income (loss) from operations before other items	\$15,874	(\$130,242)	\$64,458	(\$111,959)
Earnings from equity method investments ^c	4,739	7,451	18,120	16,520
Net income (loss) before income taxes	\$20,613	(\$122,791)	\$82,578	(\$95,439)
Income tax expense	(660)	(55)	(2,041)	(580
Net income (loss)	\$19,953	(\$122,846)	\$80,537	(\$96,019)
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(622)	(123)	(813)	(138
Net income (loss) attributable to Safehold Inc.				
common shareholders	\$19,331	(\$122,969)	\$79,724	(\$96,157)
Weighted avg. share count - basic	71,436	67,979	71,347	65,214
Weighted avg. share count - diluted	71,540	67,979	71,414	65,214
Earnings (loss) per share (basic & diluted)	\$0.27	(\$1.81)	\$1.12	(\$1.47)

Note: Figures in thousands except for per share amounts.

a. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, general and administrative expenses were partially offset by \$3.7m and \$13.6m of management fees, respectively, which are included in "Other income."

b. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, provision for (recovery of) credit losses includes \$7.1m and \$8.4m on consolidated assets, of which \$6.6m and \$6.6m are general provision for credit losses on prior period balances.

c. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, earnings from equity method investments includes \$0.4m and \$0.2m provision for credit losses on unconsolidated assets, of which \$0.2m and \$0.2m are general provision for credit losses on prior period balances.

Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024



Balance Sheet

	As of September 30, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Assets:		
Net investment in sales-type leases	\$3,440,042	\$3,255,195
Ground Lease receivables, net	1,779,147	1,622,298
Real estate:		
Real estate, at cost	740,971	744,337
Less: accumulated depreciation	(44,921)	(40,400)
Real estate, net	696,050	703,933
Real estate-related intangible assets, net	210,399	211,113
Real estate available and held for sale	7,779	9,71
Total real estate, net, real estate-related intangible assets, net and real		
estate available and held for sale	914,228	924,761
Loans receivable, net - related party	112,345	112,111
Equity investments	246,310	310,320
Cash and cash equivalents	15,579	18,761
Restricted cash	8,683	27,979
Deferred tax assets, net	6,706	7,619
Deferred operating lease income receivable	203,120	180,032
Deferred expenses and other assets, net ²⁵	88,760	89,238
Total assets	\$6,814,920	\$6,548,314
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities	\$138.601	\$134,518
Real estate-related intangible liabilities, net	63.130	63.755
Debt obligations, net	4,295,673	4,054,365
Total liabilities	\$4,497,404	\$4,252,638
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	-	\$19,011
Equity:		
Safehold Inc. shareholders' equity:		
Common stock	\$714	\$71
Additional paid-in capital	2,190,240	2,184,29
Retained earnings	89,175	47,580
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	7.691	(1.337
Total Safehold Inc. shareholders' equity	\$2,287,820	\$2,231,253
Total Salenolu nit. Sharenoluers equily	ΦΖ,207,820	Φ Ζ,Ζ31,Ζ53
	\$29,696	\$45,412
Noncontrolling interests		
Noncontrolling interests Total equity	\$2,317,516	\$2,276,665



Portfolio Reconciliation

	IPO					
	(6/22/17)	9/30/20	9/30/21	9/30/22	9/30/23	9/30/24
Net investment in Sales-Type Leases	-	\$1,089	\$1,802	\$3,066	\$3,183	\$3,440
Ground Lease receivables	-	480	\$691	\$1,327	\$1,564	\$1,779
Pro-rata interest in Ground Leases held as equity method investments	-	344	\$439	\$444	\$480	\$454
Real estate, net (Operating Leases)	\$265	\$687	\$714	\$708	\$702 °	\$696
Add: Accumulated depreciation	1	21	27	33	39	45
Add: Lease intangible assets, net	123	239	223	219	213	210
Add: Accumulated amortization	1	21	27	34	41	48
Add: Other assets ^b	-	24	23	22	21	23
Add: CECL allowance	-	-	-	-	1	9
Less: Lease intangible liabilities, net	(51)	(57)	(66)	(65)	(64)	(63)
Less: Noncontrolling interest	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(9)	(2)
Gross Book Value	\$339	\$2,845	\$3,879	\$5,786	\$6,171	\$6,639
Add: Forward Commitments	-	34	94	297	212	71
Aggregate Gross Book Value	\$339	\$2,879	\$3,973	\$6,083	\$6,383	\$6,710
Less: Accruals to net investment in leases and		(33)	(87)	(155)	(243)	(336)
ground lease receivables	-	(33)	(07)	(155)	(243)	(330)
Aggregate Cost Basis	\$339	\$2,847	\$3,886	\$5,929	\$6,140	\$6,374
Less: Forward Commitments	-	(34)	(94)	(297)	(212)	(71)
Cost Basis	\$339	\$2,813	\$3,792	\$5,631	\$5,928	\$6,303



Earnings Reconciliation

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine mon September	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net income (loss) attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders	\$19,331	(\$122,969)	\$79,724	(\$96,157)
Add: Impairment of goodwill	-	145,365	-	145,365
Add: Merger & Caret related costs ^a	-	60	-	22,082
Add: General provision for credit losses on prior period balances ^b	6,804	-	6,804	-
Net income excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains for the period and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances	\$26,135	\$22,456	\$86,528	\$71,290
Impact attributable to noncontrolling interests ^a	-	-	(576)	-
Net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains for the period and general provision for credit losses on prior				
period balances	\$26,135	\$22,456	\$85,952	\$71,290
Weighted average number of common shares - basic	71,436	67,979	71,347	65,214
Weighted average number of common shares - diluted	71,540	67,979	71,414	65,214
EPS excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains for the period and general provision for credit losses on prior				
period balances (basic & diluted)	\$0.37	\$0.33	\$1.20	\$1.09

Note: Figures in millions except for per share amounts. Net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances are non-GAAP measures used as supplemental performance measures to give management and investors a view of net income and EPS more directly derived from operating activities in the period in which they occur. Net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances are non-GAAP measures used as supplemental performance measures to give management and investors a view of net income and EPS more directly derived from operating activities in the period in which they occur. Net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances, prior to the effect of non-recurring gains, and charges related to the merger, administration of Caret, origination of the Secured Term Loan to Star Holdings, goodwill impairment and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances, all as adjusted to exclude corresponding amounts allocable to noncontrolling interests. It should be examined in conjunction with net income (loss) attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances is calculated as net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances, so a calculated as net income attributable to Safehold Inc. common shareholders excluding merger & Caret related costs, non-recurring gains and general provision for credit losses on prior period balances is calculated as net income attribut

a. Caret related income was \$0.6m YTD'24. The income was due to redemption of Caret units at original purchase price reduced by an amount equal to previous cash distributions in connection with the sale of a ground lease in 2022. Merger and Caret related costs were \$0.1m in Q3'23 and \$22.1m YTD'23, including \$10.1m expenses and reserves primarily related to legal, tax, accounting and advisors, \$6.7m transfer tax and \$5.3m G&A primarily related to the termination of pre-existing iStar incentive plans and other miscellaneous items. General provision for credit losses on prior period balances were \$6.8m in Q3'24 and YTD'24. There were no non-recurring gains for these periods. All numbers net of impact attributable to noncontrolling interests.

b. Includes general provision for credit losses on prior period balances of \$6.6m on consolidated assets and \$0.2m on unconsolidated assets in Q3'24 and YTD'24. Safehold | The Ground Lease Company | October 2024

Safehold

Unrealized Capital Appreciation Details

Refer to the Glossary in the Appendix for a definition of Owned Residual Portfolio, Unrealized Capital Appreciation ("UCA"), and "Combined Property Value" ("CPV"). SAFE relies in part on CBRE's valuations of the CPV of our portfolio in calculating UCA. SAFE may utilize management's estimate of CPV for ground lease investments recently acquired that CBRE has not yet evaluated. For construction deals, CPV represents the cost to build inclusive of the land. CPV is a hypothetical value of the as-improved subject property, based on an assumed ownership structure different from the actual ownership structure. CPV does not take into account the inplace Ground Lease or other contractual obligations and is based on the hypothetical condition that the property is leased at market rent at stabilized levels, where applicable, as of the valuation date, without consideration of any costs to achieve stabilization through lease up and associated costs. In determining the CPV of each property, CBRE has utilized the sales comparison approach, based on sales of comparable properties, adjusted for differences, and the income capitalization approach, based on the subject property's income-producing capabilities. The assumptions applied to determine values for these purposes vary by property type and are selected for use based on a number of factors, including information supplied by our tenants, market data and other factors. We currently intend that the CPV associated with each Ground Lease in our portfolio will be valued approximately every 12 calendar months and no less frequently than every 24 months. Lagging valuations may not accurately capture declines in our UCA, CPV or derived metrics such as GLTV, and such declines could be reflected in future periods, and any such decline could be material.

The calculation of the estimated UCA in our Owned Residual Portfolio is subject to a number of limitations and qualifications. We do not typically receive full financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP for the commercial properties being operated on the land subject to our Ground Leases. In some cases, we are prohibited by confidentiality provisions in our Ground Leases from disclosing information that we receive from our tenants to CBRE. Additionally, we do not independently investigate or verify the information supplied by our tenants, but rather assume the accuracy and completeness of such information and the appropriateness of the accounting methodology or principles, assumptions, estimates and judgments made by our tenants in providing the information to us. Our calculation of UCA in our Owned Residual Portfolio is not subject to U.S. GAAP and will not be subject to independent audit. We conduct rolling property valuations; therefore, our estimated UCA and CPV may not reflect current market conditions and may decline materially in the future. There can be no assurance that we will realize any incremental value from the UCA in our Owned Residual Portfolio or that the market price of our common stock will reflect any value attributable thereto. We will generally not be able to realize value from UCA through near term transactions, as properties are leased to tenants pursuant to long-term leases. For more information on UCA and CPV, including additional limitations and qualifications, please refer to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on October 28, 2024 and the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, as updated from time to time in our subsequent periodic reports, filed with the SEC.

Certain interests in our subsidiary Safehold GL Holdings LLC ("Portfolio Holdings") are structured to track and capture UCA to the extent UCA is realized upon sale of our land and Ground Leases or certain other specified events. Under a shareholder-approved plan, management was granted up to 15% of the total authorized Caret units, 1,371,254 of which are currently outstanding and some of which remains subject to time-based vesting. See our 2024 Proxy Statement for additional information on the long-term incentive plan.

As of September 30, 2024, we had sold an aggregate of 122,500 Caret units to third-party investors, including affiliates of MSD Partners, L.P. and received a commitment for the sale of 28,571 Caret units from an entity affiliated with one of our independent directors. As of September 30, 2024, we own approximately 84.3% of the outstanding Caret units. In connection with the sale of 137,142 Caret units in February 2022 (including the 28,571 which did not close), we agreed to use commercially reasonable efforts to provide public market liquidity for such units, or securities into which they may be exchanged, prior to the second anniversary of such sales. Because public market liquidity was not achieved by February 2022, the investors in the February 2022 transaction had the right to cause their Caret units purchased in February 2022 to be redeemed at the purchase price less the amounts of distributions previously made on such units. In April 2024, such outstanding units were redeemed.

Glossary



Aggregate Cost Basis	Represents Cost Basis plus unfunded commitments of the Core Ground Lease Portfolio. For unfunded commitments, it represents the aggregate future amount to be paid under the commitments.		
Aggregate Gross Book Value	Represents the Gross Book Value plus unfunded commitments of the Core Ground Lease Portfolio. For unfunded commitments, it represents the aggregate future amount to be paid under the commitments.		
Annualized Cash Yield	Calculated as the annualized base Cash Rent plus Percentage Rent divided by Cost Basis, each for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio.		
Annualized Yield	Calculated as the annualized base Net Rent plus Percentage Rent divided by GBV, each for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio.		
Caret Adjusted Yield	Using the same cash flows as Inflation Adjusted Yield except that initial cash outlay (i.e., Safehold's basis) is reduced by -\$1.7b, which amount corresponds to Safehold's share (-84%) of the most recent third-party Caret valuation of \$2.0b from the Series B round (see page 12 for more detail on the Caret valuation).		
Cash Interest Rate	The current cash interest rate of debt.		
Cash Rent	Represents base ground lease income recognized excluding straight-line rent, amortization of lease intangibles, and non-cash income from sales-type leases, each for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio.		
Combined Property Value (CPV) The current combined value of the land, buildings and improvements relating to a commercial property, as if there was no ground lease on the land at the property. CPV i independent appraisals; however, the Company will use actual sales prices/management estimates for recently acquired and originated ground leases for which appraisa available. For construction projects, CPV represents the total cost associated with the acquisition, development, and construction of the project.			
Core Ground Lease Portfolio	Represents the portfolio of assets owned at the date indicated and our proportionate share of two unconsolidated joint venture assets, and excludes the Star Holdings Loan, Leasehold Loan Fund and GL Plus Fund.		
Cost Basis	Represents the historical purchase price of an asset in the Core Ground Lease Portfolio, including capitalized acquisition costs of the assets.		
Economic Yield	Computed similarly to effective yield on a bond, the Economic Yield is calculated using projected cash flows beginning 10/1/2024 for the duration of the lease, with an initial cash outflow and a residual value equal to our cost of the land. The cash flows incorporate contractual fixed escalators and the impact of an assumed inflation scenario on variable rate escalators such as (i) CPI adjustments and CPI lookbacks, (ii) percentage of revenues the building generates and/or (iii) periodic fair market valuations of the land. For CPI adjustments and CPI lookbacks, this metric uses the Federal reserve long-term 2.0% CPI atget for the duration of the leases. For ground leases that have other forms of inflation capture including fair market value resets and percentage rent based on building revenue, this metric assumes fair market value and building revenue increase by the Federal Reserve long-term 2.0% CPI target annually. Target yields and cash flow multiples assume no default, full rent collections, no destruction and no casualty events.		
Effective Interest Rate	Represents the all-in stated interest rate over the term of debt from funding through maturity based on the contractual payments owed excluding the effect of debt premium, discount and deferred financing costs.		
GAAP Rent	Current period revenue from operating and sales-type leases recognized under GAAP, each for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio.		
GL Plus Fund	The Company's investment fund that targets the origination and acquisition of Ground Leases for commercial real estate projects that are in a pre-development phase.		
Gross Book Value (GBV)	Represents Cost Basis plus accrued interest on sales-type leases of the Core Ground Lease Portfolio. The amount is not reduced for general provision for credit losses allowances.		
Ground Lease-to-Value (GLTV)	Calculated as the Aggregate GBV divided by CPV of the Core Ground Lease Portfolio. Safehold uses this metric to assess risk and our seniority level in a real estate capital structure. Similar to the concept of the LTV metric used in the loan market.		
Ground Lease Plus Commitment (GL+)	Safehold's commitment or option to purchase ground leases from a joint venture contingent on certain development and timing criteria.		
Inflation Adjusted Yield	For CPI adjustments and CPI lookbacks, Inflation Adjusted Yield is computed in the same manner as Economic Yield, assuming a specific alternative inflation scenario for the duration of the leases. For ground leases that have other forms of inflation capture including fair market value resets and percentage rent based on building revenue, Inflation Adjusted Yield is based on Economic Yield and assumes fair market value and building revenue increase by the assumed inflation scenario annually.		
Net Rent	GAAP Rent less depreciation & amortization for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio. This includes the amortization of a right of use asset recorded as real estate expense (totals \$1.0m annualized). Includes our proportionate share of GAAP rent and amortization from our equity method investments, each for the Core Ground Lease Portfolio.		
Owned Residual Portfolio	Represents the portfolio of properties under which Safehold owns a ground lease and reflects Safehold's right to the land, property and tenant improvements at the end of the lease. The current value of the Owned Residual Portfolio is typically represented by the Combined Property Value or CPV of our portfolio.		
Percentage Rent	Represents TTM cash percentage rent paid by the property.		
Property NOI	Represents the net operating income (NOI) of the building/Safehold's ground lease tenant prior to paying ground lease rent.		
Rent Coverage	The ratio of Property NOI as provided by the building owner or estimated Property NOI to the annualized Cash Rent due to Safehold. The Company adjusts Property NOI for material non- recurring items and uses estimates of the stabilized Property NOI if it does not receive current tenant information and for properties under construction or transition, in each case based on leasing activity at the property and available market information, including leasing activity at comparable properties in the relevant market.		
Safehold [™] /Safehold [™] Ground Lease	A ground lease originated and structured by Safehold.		
Unrealized Capital Appreciation (UCA)	Calculated as the difference between CPV of the Core Ground Lease Portfolio and the Aggregate Cost Basis. The Company tracks UCA because we believe it provides relevant information with regard to the three key investment characteristics of our ground leases: [1] the safety of our position in a tenant's capital structure; [2] the quality of the long-term cash flows generated by our portfolio rent that increases over time; and [3] increases and decreases in CPV of the portfolio that will ultimately revert to us.		

Safehold

Endnotes

- (1) Green Street Advisors Commercial Property Monthly October 2024.
- (2) Inflation Adjusted Yield / Inflation Capture / CPI Adjustments: Safehold[™] originated ground leases typically include a periodic rent increase based on prior years cumulative CPI growth with the initial lookback year generally starting between lease year 11 and 21. These CPI lookbacks are generally capped between 3.0% - 3.5% per annum compounded. In the event cumulative inflation growth for the lookback period exceeds the cap, the excess is not captured by the CPI lookback. Other forms of inflation capture include fair market value resets and percentage rent, typically for acquired ground leases. 83% of our portfolio as determined by cash rent has some form of a CPI lookback and 94% of our portfolio as determined by cash rent has some form of inflation capture. For Inflation Adjusted Yield calculation assumes current FRED 30-yr Breakeven Inflation Rate, retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/T30YIEM, October 21, 2024).
- (3) Past activity may not be indicative of future activity.
- (4) Total estimated size of institutional quality commercial real estate in top 30 markets. Source: RCA Analytics and management estimates.
- [5] Includes acquisitions (>\$60M), recapitalizations, and developments of all US multifamily, office, lodging, and industrial assets since 2018. Source: RCA Analytics, CoStar, Green Street.
- (6) Represents approximate Combined Property Value of all transactions originated beginning 2019. Over the last 5 years, Safehold has averaged ~\$1+ billion of ground lease investment activity per year. At ~40% GLTV, that implies annual ground lease and related CRE activity is roughly 0.5% of annualized CRE activity.
- [7] Includes \$71m of Safehold's forward commitments that have not yet been funded as of 9/30/24. There can be no assurance that Safehold will fully fund these transactions.
- (8) The CPV used to calculate GLTV is generally based on independent appraisals; however, the Company will use actual sales prices / management estimates for recently acquired and originated ground leases for which appraisals are not yet available. We currently intend that the CPV associated with each Ground Lease in our portfolio will be valued approximately every 12 calendar months and no less frequently than every 24 months.
- (9) The Company uses estimates of the stabilized Property NOI for Rent Coverage calculations if it does not receive current tenant information or if the properties are under construction / in transition. These estimates are based on leasing activity at the property, third party appraisals and available market information, such as leasing activity at comparable properties in the relevant market.
- (10) Annualized Yield is based on GAAP treatment, which assumes 0% growth / inflation environment for the remaining term of existing legacy ground leases that have structures with a component of variable rent.
- (11) Illustrative Caret Adjusted Yield uses the 5.9% Inflation Adjusted Yield as the starting point, and reduce initial cash outlay (i.e. Safehold's basis) by ~\$1.7b, which is Safehold's 84% ownership of Caret using its most recent \$2 billion valuation (In conjunction with the merger, MSD committed in Series B round to buy 1.0% of the total outstanding Caret Units for \$20m with no redemption rights in November 2022 and certain other investors committed to buy an aggregate of 22,500 Caret Units on the same terms and conditions in November 2022. Purchase closed on 3/31/23 in connection with the merger. In April 2024, the Series A round was redeemed.)
- (12) Creditor LTV represents look-through LTV to hypothetical asset. Lessors 75% LTV on 100% of value, Mortgage REIT 75% Loan-on-Loan LTV on 70% LTV asset, Equity REIT 40% LTV on 100% of value, Safehold 66% LTV on 40% GLTV ground lease position.
- [13] Includes JV debt. Corporate leverage represents Total Debt divided by GAAP total shareholders' equity.
- (14) Excludes outstanding borrowings under the Company's unsecured revolving credit facility.
- [15] Reflects amount due at maturity, excluding JV debt, unamortized discounts and unamortized deferred financing costs.
- [16] Target yields and cash flow multiples that assume no default, full rent collections, no destruction and no casualty events.
- (17) Refer to page 10 for asset and liability NPV detail. Assumes discount rate range of 4.0% to 7.0% applied to cash flow stream and in-place liabilities, CPI of 2.11% based on 30-year FRED breakeven inflation expectations. Includes ~\$21 million implied equity value of net other assets/liabilities. Other assets include cash, loan receivables, equity investments in Ground Lease Plus and Leasehold Loan funds, deferred expenses and other assets. Other liabilities include revolver purchase of STH0 term loan and fund interests, accounts payable, accrued expenses, redeemable non-controlling interest and other liabilities.
- [18] MSD agreed to purchase Caret units at a \$2.0b Caret valuation in August 2022 and the transaction closed in March 2023.
- [19] Represents approximate current Combined Property Value of all Safehold transactions originated beginning 2018.
- (20) Aggregate Gross Book Value.
- (21) Based on number of unique sponsors.
- (22) Excludes Ground Lease Plus, IPO assets, deals in which iStar was the sponsor, and acquisition of existing ground leases.
- (23) Total New York MSA including areas outside of Manhattan makes up 28% of GBV (18 assets).
- (24) Estimated Subordinate Capital represents CPV at closing less ground lease cost basis.
- (25) Includes \$1.5 million preferred equity funding. The Company entered into a discretionary commitment to fund up to \$9.0 million of preferred equity in an entity that owns the leasehold interest under one of the Company's office Ground Leases located in Washington, DC. This preferred equity position is intended to fund any operating cash flow deficits and leasing capital necessary at the property as our tenant explores potential re-leasing or a leasehold sale. In-place cash flows at the property covered ground rent through September 30, 2024, though a semi-annual property tax payment made in September 2024 produced a shortfall, which resulted in a \$1.5 million funding. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company funded \$1.5 million of the commitment which is included in "Deferred expenses and other assets" on the Company's consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2024. In addition, the Company has recognized \$1.7 million and \$2.7 million, respectively, of interest income from sales-type leases from the Ground Lease in its consolidated statements of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024.



Forward-Looking Statements and Other Matters

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "illustrative", "representative", "expect", "plan", "will", "estimate", "project", "intend", "believe", and other similar expressions that do not relate to historical matters, and include estimates of UCA and Illustrative Caret Adjusted Yield. These forward-looking statements reflect the Company's current views about future events, and are subject to numerous known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and changes in circumstances that may cause the Company's actual results to differ significantly from those expressed in any forward-looking statement. The Company does not guarantee that the transactions and events described will happen as described (or that they will happen at all).

The following factors, among others, could cause actual results and future events to differ materially from those set forth or contemplated in the forward-looking statements: (1) any delay in or our inability to realize the expected benefits of the recently consummated merger of Safehold Inc. and iStar Inc. ("STAR") and/or our recently consummated spin-off of Star Holdings (collectively, the "transactions"); (2) changes in tax laws, regulations, rates, policies or interpretations; (3) the risk of unexpected significant transaction costs and/or unknown liabilities related to the transactions; (4) potential litigation relating to the transactions; (5) the impact of actions taken by significant stockholders; (6) general economic and business conditions; (7) market demand for ground lease expital; (8) the Company's ability to source new ground lease investments; (10) risks that the rent adjustment clauses in the Company's leases will not adequately keep up with changes in market value and inflation; (11) risks associated with certain tenant and industry concentrations in our portfolio; (12) conflicts of interest and other risks associated with our relationship with Star Holdings and other significant investors; (13) risks associated with using debt to fund the Company's business activities (including changes in interest rates and/or credit spreads, the ability to source financing at rates below the capitalization rates of our assets, and refinancing and interest rate risks); (14) risks that we will be unable to realize incremental value from the UCA in our Owned Residual Portfolio; (15) the value that will be attributed to Caret units in the future; (16) risks that tenant rights in certain of our ground leases will limit or eliminate the Owned Residual Portfolio realizations from such properties; (17) general risks affecting the real estate industry and local real estate markets (including, without limitation, the potential inability to enter into or renew ground leases at favorable rates, including with respect to

This presentation also contains modeling and information relating to potential inflation, which are presented for illustrative purposes only, and are not guarantees or otherwise necessarily indicative of future performance. In addition, this presentation contains certain figures, projections and calculations based in part on management's underlying assumptions. Management believes these assumptions are reasonable; however, other reasonable assumptions could provide differing outputs.

Important Note re COVID-19: Readers of this presentation are cautioned that, due to the possibility that the COVID-19 pandemic and its after-effects, including the resulting shifts in the office sector, will have a delayed adverse impact on our financial results, along with the related uncertainty, our results for the period may not be indicative of future results. Similarly, our Rent Coverage and Unrealized Capital Appreciation as of September 30, 2024 may decline with respect to certain properties in future periods due to the continuing impact of the pandemic and its after-effects, including the resulting shifts in the office sector, and the fact that certain metrics that we report and monitor may not reflect the full effects of the pandemic and its after-effects as of their dates of determination. Readers are urged to read our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2024 when it is filed with the SEC for a more fulsome discussion of our quarterly results, including the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section included therein.

Merger Transaction / Basis of Presentation: On November 10, 2022, Safehold Inc. ("Old Safe") entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger (the "Merger Agreement") with iStar Inc. ("iStar"), and on March 31, 2023, in accordance with the terms of the Merger Agreement, Old Safe merged with and into iStar, at which time Old Safe ceased to exist, and iStar continued as the surviving corporation and changed its name to "Safehold Inc." (the "Merger"). For accounting purposes, the Merger is treated as a "reverse acquisition" in which iStar is considered the legal acquirer and Old Safe is considered the accounting acquirer. As a result, the historical statements of Old Safe became the historical financial statements of Safehold Inc. Unless context otherwise requires, references to "istar" refer to iStar prior to the Merger, and references to "we," "our" and "the Company" refer to the business and operations of Old Safe and its consolidated subsidiaries prior to the Merger and to Safehold Inc. (formerly known as iStar Inc.) and its consolidated subsidiaries following the consummation of the Merger.

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